

Authorship of the Bible

- Divine Book—written by God
 - * God is primary author
 - * Inspiration
 - * Authoritative & True
- · Human Book—written by people
 - * People are secondary authors (composition)

What Does "True" Mean?

- Parable of the mustard seed (Matt 13:31-32)
- Sun standing still (Josh 10:12-13)
- Difference in Gospel accounts of Jesus's life

What Does "True" Mean? "I'm frozen!" Different details of same events

What Does "True" Mean?

- Meaning & Intention
- The Bible is true in what it means to say, what it intends to say.
- The Bible is true in all it affirms.

Meaning/Intention in the Bible

- It's not always clear.
- Getting it right starts with understanding what kind of book the Bible is.

What Kind	of Book?
History book?Science book?Story book?Theology book?	
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The Bible re	veals God to (us by telling the	
grand story	of God's actio	ns throughout	
human hist	ory		

What Ki	nd of Book?
• Literature	
• Historical	

What Kind of Book?

The Bible is a literary masterpiece, and it accurately reflects historical events, but it does both of these things in the service of theology—showing us God.

Definitions

- Infallible = incapable of error
- Inerrant = without error
- They are synonyms for most people.

Meaning/Intention in the Bible

- "the smallest of all seeds"
- Jesus is not making a scientific claim about the size of the mustard seed.
- This passage is not "affirming" that the mustard seed is the smallest of all seed.
- This passage is "affirming" the way in which God's kingdom grows.

True in What It Affirms

- God communicated clearly within particular ancient times and places—not in the modern world! He accommodated his revelation to meet his audience where they were.
- Science, history-writing, literature, authorship, etc., reflect worldview and expectations of the Bible's original audience.

The Bible is a literary masterpiece that reveals God to us through his action in history. Literature, history, and even science are in the service of theology—truthfully and accurately showing us God.

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Reflection

- What things in the Bible make people question its truth?
- What does it mean that the Bible is "true in what it affirms"?
- How have your thoughts about the Bible changed through this course?

What Is the Bible?	
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